



ASSESSING NEW INSPECTION TRENDS

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Understanding ICH E6(R3)

ICH E6(R3) Recognizes Records, Rather than Documents

“It didn’t make sense to keep the word *documents* because that implies that it can be printed to a PDF or even to paper and filed in a paper file. ... The language now suits the modern clinical trial with its increased technology.”

Andrew Fisher, Lead Senior GCP Inspector, MHRA



TMF Changes Coming with ICH E6(R3)



Expands on how to take a **thoughtful risk-based approach to clinical trials**, including TMF management



New **expectations for essential and potentially essential records**



Explicitly **introduces the role of computerized systems** in clinical trials



Refers to **local laws for rules on document retention**

Group Discussion



- Has your company provided input on ICH E6(R3)? Why or why not?
- Do you feel prepared to respond to the changes in ICH E6(R3)? Why or why not?
- What other recent changes in regulations/guidelines are most impactful for your company?



New Inspection Approaches

Increasing Global Regulator Collaboration

- **Regulatory agencies collaborate**, including sharing inspection plans and findings
- **Observational**: One regulator inspects; other regulators observe
- **Joint** team plans and conducts inspection

FDA-MHRA-HC Collaboration Process

- Foreign regulators may receive courtesy notifications of our plans to conduct inspections within their territory approximately 30 days prior to the inspection, in accordance with any signed confidentiality commitment/agreement/arrangement between our governments.
- We share inspection planning information and relevant compliance issues
- Educational learning
- Joint Workshops (2018, 2020, 2022, and current 2024)
- Harmonization

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TMF Inspection Trends

Remote/hybrid inspections continuing

Increasing specialization among inspectors

Mock inspections still an important preparation mechanism

Some regulators, including Swiss Medic, prefer over-the-shoulder inspections

Increasing focus on audit trails, data integrity, and traceability

SMEs still must be prepared with a war room and playbook



Group Discussion

Inspection Experiences

- If you've recently experienced an inspection, what learnings can you share?
- Do you prepare differently depending on the inspection type (e.g., hybrid)?
- How do you prepare for new inspection trends, like increasing audit trail focus?
- How does your company approach mock inspections?

Mock Inspection Questions

- How are revisions and updates to ICFs tracked and documented?
- How are adverse events documented and tracked within the eTMF?
- How is drug accountability maintained within the eTMF to ensure accurate records of drug shipments, dispensations, returns, and destructions?
- How are electronic signatures managed within the eTMF?

